



**WORLD JURIST
ASSOCIATION**
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WORLD JURIST ASSOCIATION CONGRESS

May 19th, 20th, and 21st 2016 - Barcelona, Spain

Internet: Challenges To Peace and Freedom

Dr. Alexander Löw

**Effectivity and impact of a surveilling society
vs. democratic principles**

Interaktion

[Artikel](#)

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[Fragen](#)

Datenbereitsteller-Portal gestartet



"Transparenz fördern, Partizipation ermöglichen, Kollaborationen beginnen, Wirtschaft stärken. Warum Ihr Engagement so wichtig ist." So lauten die beiden einleitenden Sätze des neuen [Portals für Datenbereitsteller](#), das die wichtigsten Fragen von Datenbereitstellern beantworten soll.

Die neusten Datensätze

- ▶ [Parlamentsdokumentation](#)
- ▶ [Publikationen des Bezirksamtes Tempelhof-Schöneberg von Berlin](#)
- ▶ [Liste der Badestellen](#)
- ▶ [Wochen- und Trödelmärkte](#)
- ▶ [Straßen- und Volksfeste](#)

Die neusten Dokumente

- ▶ [Gesundheitsberichterstattung g Berlin: Kontext Gesundheitsmonitoring 2016](#)
- ▶ [Gesundheitsberichterstattung g Berlin: Gesundheitszustand der Bevölkerung -> Krankheiten des Kreisl...](#)
- ▶ [Gesundheitsberichterstattung](#)

#Panama Papers

the NATIONAL BUREAU of ECONOMIC RESEARCH

How Tax Complexity and Enforcement Affect the Equity and Efficiency of

The Income Tax

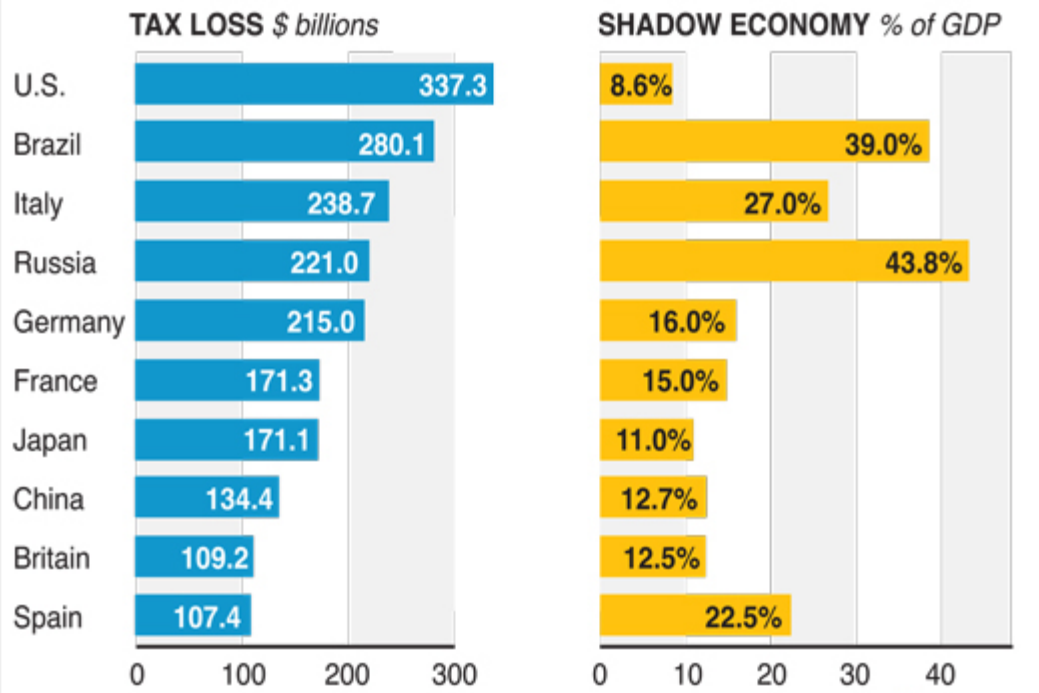
Louis P. Kaplow

NBER Working Paper No. 17442
Issued in 2012

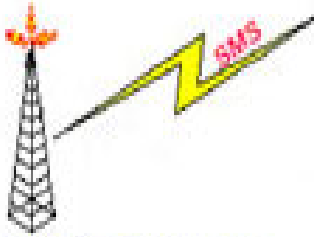
Much criticism of the income tax involves proposals for large compliance costs, but incremental reforms as well as proposals for such changes is difficult because the un- efficiency concerns that animate more framework for a unified analysis, in base and the rate structure are en- enforcement difficulties.

TOP TEN TAX EVADERS

Comparing a World Bank report to a Heritage Foundation report, British accountant Richard Murphy estimates global tax evasion at five percent of the global economy and found these ten countries had the largest absolute levels of evasion



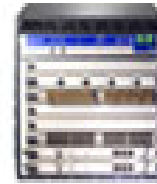
Source: Richard Murphy, Tax Justice Network



CELL PHONE NETWORKS



MOBILE PHONES



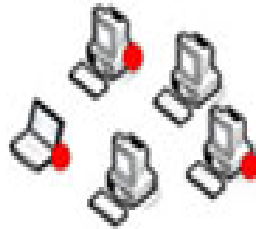
ROUTERS



SERVERS



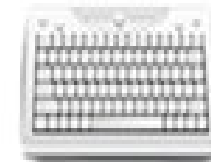
FIREWALLS



COMPUTERS



MONITORS



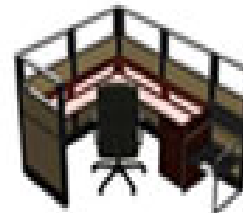
KEYBOARDS



USB



WIRELESS LAN



ROOM SURVEILLANCE

Driver 1: Worldwide SIGINT/Defense Cryptologic Platform

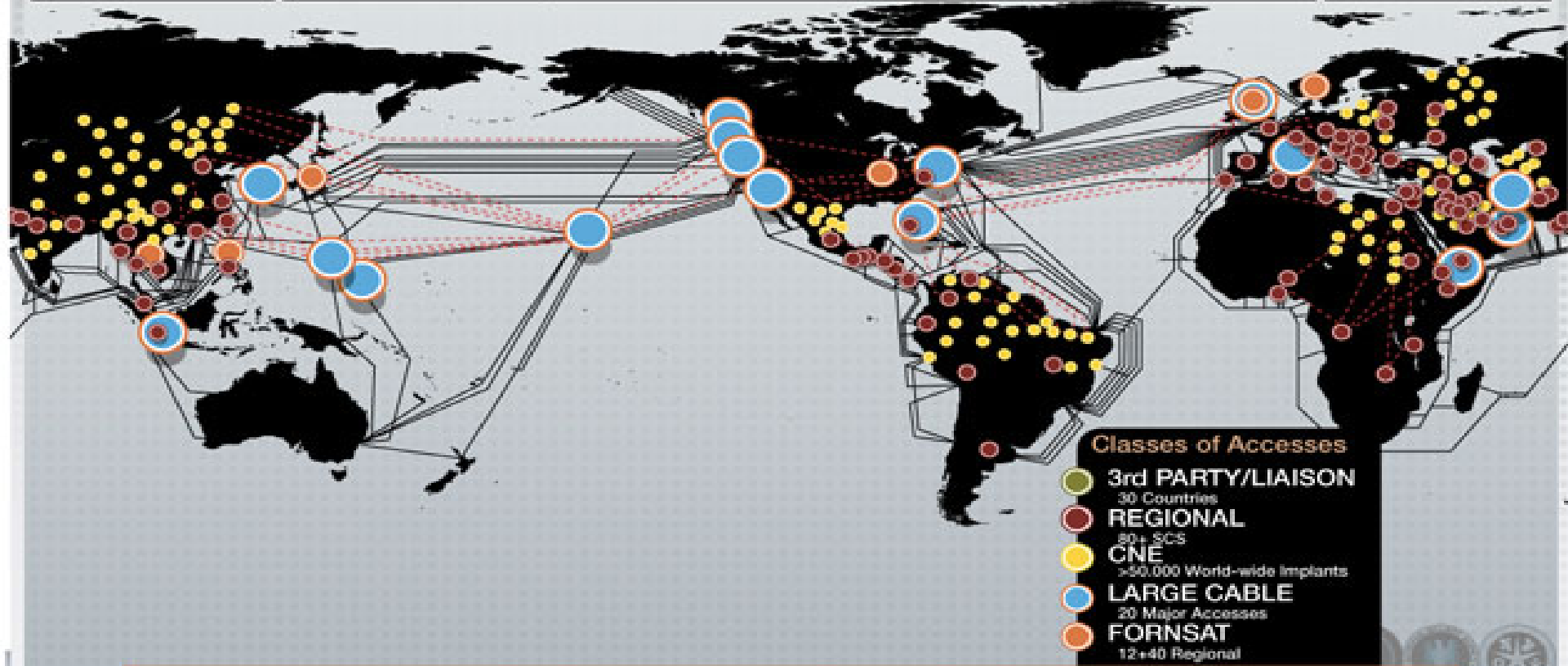
High Speed Optical Cable
Covert, Clandestine or Cooperative Large Accesses
20 Access Programs Worldwide

Regional

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|-------------|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|----------------|
| Caracas | Havana | Kinshasa | Sofia | Berlin | Pristina | Guatemala City |
| Tegucigalpa | Panama City | Lusaka | Bangkok | | Tirana | RESC |
| Geneva | Bogota | | New Delhi | Phnom Penh | | |
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| Rome | Brasilia | | Paris | | | |
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| San Jose | | | | Zagreb | | Vienna Annex |
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FORNSAT

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| SOUNDER | IRONSAID |
| SNICK | JACKKNIFE |
| MOONPEN | CARBOY |
| NY | TIMBERLIN |
| LADYLOVE | E |





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Trends

- Tendency for overruling and demotivate the citizens
- The loose of trust of governments in their citizens
- Evaluation of priorities, enumeration of fundamental rights, like the need for “digital fundamental rights”?
- Loose of data governance for individuals and the included permanent penetration of personal spheres
- Growing extremism in population in all directions

Questions

- How could a interconnected and overdriven scenario like this ruled in a balanced way?
- Which are the current and potential impacts of these supervision of individuals?
- Are we moving into “digital dictatorship”?
- Which are the impacts to democracy?

Facing and try moving the challenges

Thank you for your
attention

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